Aidofyciis, 50
AUTOMOBILE, INVENTION or, 181
Auvergne, William of, 160
"Avendeath" (John of Seville, c. 1090-c. 1165), 49-50, 170
Avenzoar, 194
Averroes, 43, 194, 195
AVIATION, 181-2
Avicebron, *see* Gabirol, Solomon ibn
Avicenna, 42, 50, 194
Avignon, 33
—, Hebrew printing at (1444), 56
Ayrton, Mrs. (Hertha Marks) (1854-1923), 186

Babel, Isaac (b. 1894), 119
Bache, Jules, 309
Bachi, Raphael (1717-67), 128
Bacon, Francis, 99
—, Roger, 51, 63
BACTERIOLOGY, 204-5
Badge of Shame, Jewish, 30
Baghdad, 239
Baginsky, Adolf (1843-1918), 212
Bagnols, 65; *See* Levi ben Gershom
Bain-Marie, 172
Bakst, Leo (1868-1924), 157
Bakunin, M. A., 280
Balkan States, 17, 57
Ballin, Albert (1857-1918), 249
Balmes, Abraham de (c, 1440-1523), 51
Baeyer, Adolf von (1835-1917), 178
Bamberger, Louis (1855-), 239, 305
—, Ludwig (1823-99), 271
Banco, Abraham del (c. 1619), 239
—Giro (Venice), 238-40
—Popolare (Milan), 277
Bank of Ireland, Provincial, 242
—, Westminster, 241
Bankers, merchant, 233
BANKING, 22, 39, 233-43
Banks, Agricultural Mortgage, 240
Baptism, origin of, 8
Baptisms, forced, ix, 30, 31, 80, 93, 201
Bar&ny, Robert (b. 1876), 208, 215
Barbados, 222

Barcelona, 7
—, Institute of Catalan Studies at, 71
Baring crisis (1890), 242
—, House of, 242, 257
Barlin, Frederick Benjamin (c. 1800), 129
Barnardo Homes, 294
—, Thomas John (1845-1905), 293, 294
Barnato, "Barney" (1852-97), 246
-—, family, 302
Barnay, Ludwig (1842-1926), 152
Barnett, John (1802-90), 143
Baron, Bernhard (1850-1929), 224, 302
Barth, Karl, 159
Basevi, George (1794-1845), 135
—, Gioacchino (1780-1807), 285
Basle, Council of, 311
Bate, Henri, 47
Baths, Public, 56
Bato, Joseph, 134
Battani, al-, 50
Battlefield, The (H. Belloc), 263
Battle of the Frogs, 102
Battuta, Ibn, 82
Bayonne, 262
Bearsted, Lord (b. 1882), 310
Beer, Wilhelm (1797-1850), 190
Beerbohm, Max (b. 1872), 104
Beggar's Opera, 151
Behaim, Martin (d. 1506), 66-78
Behring, Emil von, 206
Beit, Alfred (1853-1906), 246
— Bridge-building Bequest, 234
— Fellowships for Medical Research, 305
— Foundation (Oxford), 305
Belasco, David (1858-1932), 150-3
Bell, Graham, 184
Belloc, Hilaire, 263
Bellshom, Ephraim (14th century), 72
Benda, Julien (b. 1867), 117
Bendemann, Edward (1811-89), 132
—, Rudolf (1851-84), *ibid.*
Benedict, Sir Julius (1804-85), 143, 145